



ConEx Concepts and Abstract Mechanism

[draft-mathis-conex-abstract-mech-00.txt](#)



Matt Mathis, Google

Bob Briscoe, BT

(two duffers)

presented instead by Andrea Soppera, BT

IETF-79 ConEx Nov 2010

This work is partly funded by Trilogy, a research project supported by the European
Community www.trilogy-project.org



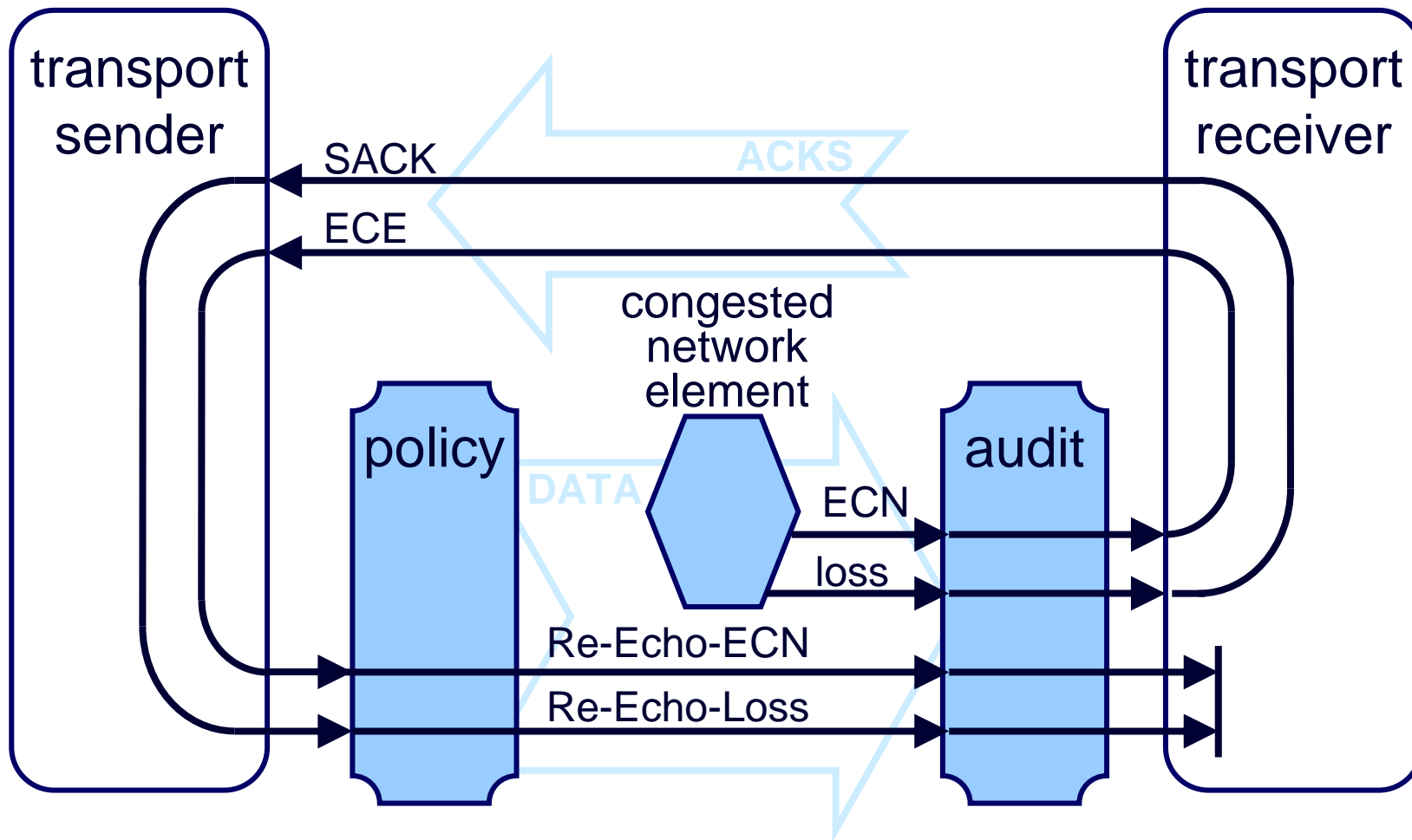
ConEx Concepts and Abstract Mechanism

- **new individual draft:** [draft-mathis-conex-abstract-mech-00.txt](#)
- **intended status:** informational
- **immediate intent:** request adoption as ConEx w-g item
- **milestone target:** Jul 2011

recall

- defer encoding to avoid obscuring underlying design
 - abstract design of algorithms & protocol
 - encoding in different protocol headers can follow (IPv6, v4)
- scope
 - loss-based (for incremental deployment), not just ECN
 - any transport, ConEx just using TCP as first concrete step

basic signals and functional units



ConEx signal requirements

- visible to internetwork layer
- useful under partial deployment
 - minimal deployment: transport sender-only
- accurate (auditable)
- timely

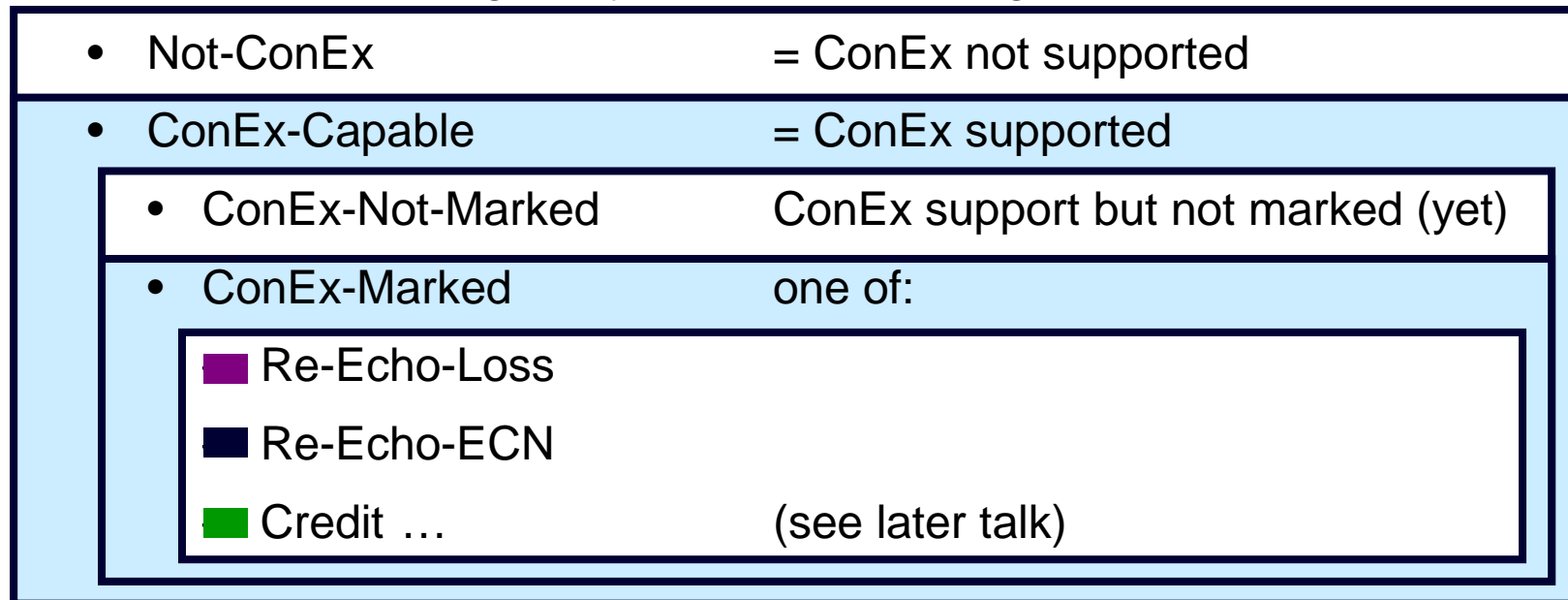
all SHOULDs not MUSTs

in case compromises needed for encoding in headers

terminology for signalling states

max 5 states needed (white backgrounds)

as well as 3 markings, 2 types of non-marking

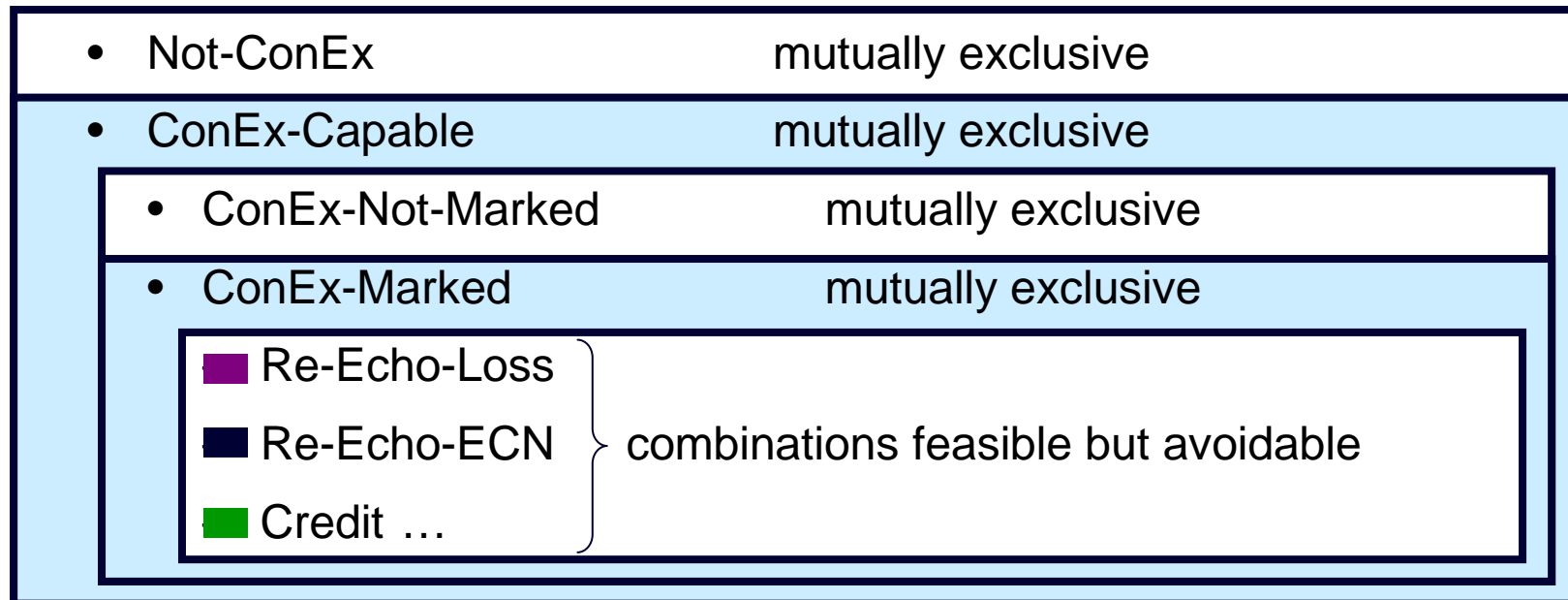


also sets of states (blue backgrounds) given names

- all names can be bashed on list

combinations

five signals do not require five flags

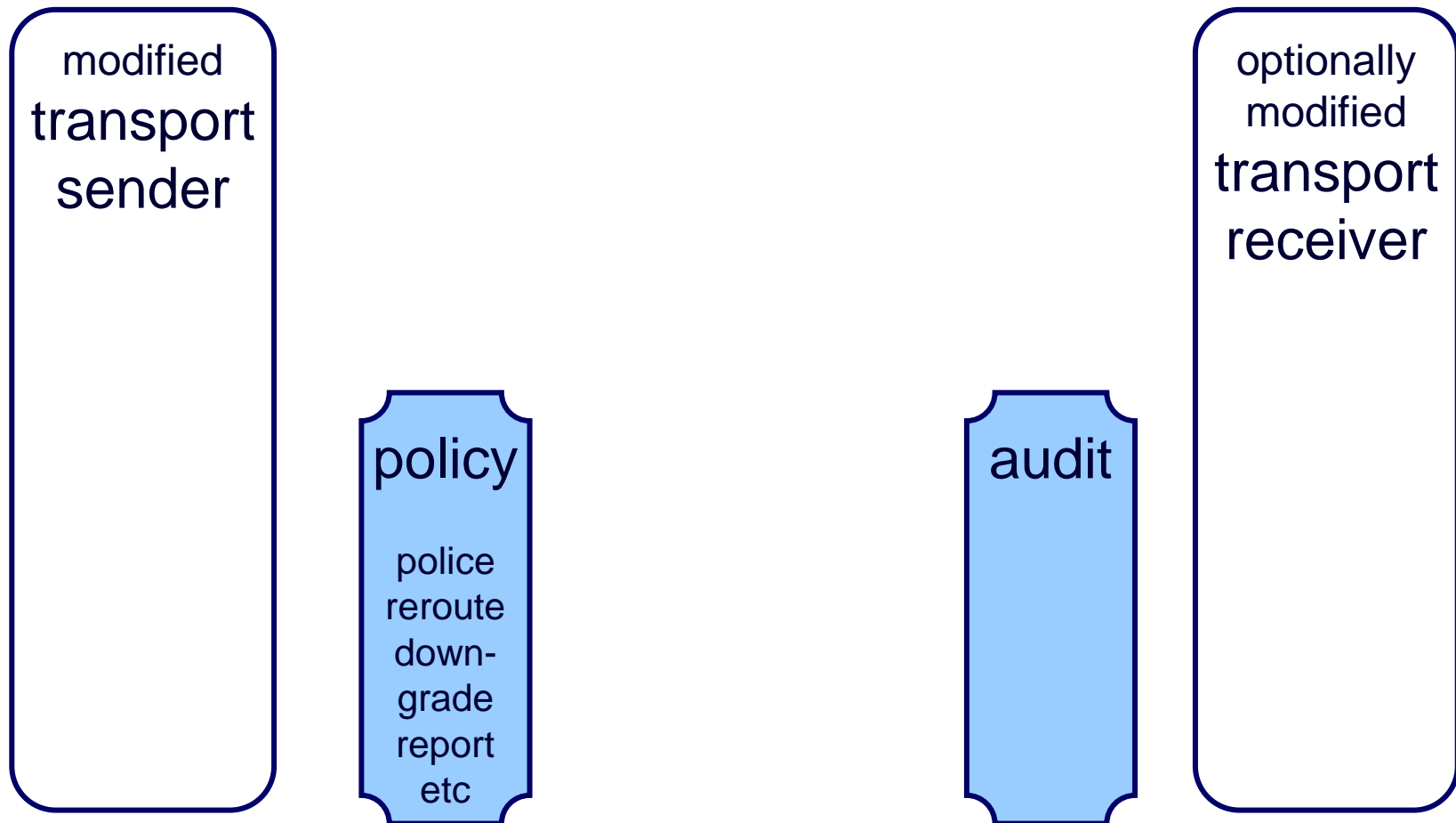


- ideally completely orthogonal to ECN
 - Re-Echo-ECN with Not-ECN-capable could be redundant
 - but may need further compromises to encode within header space

relation to re-ECN

- re-ECN: original concrete candidate ConEx proposal
<draft-briscoe-tsvwg-re-ecn-tcp-09> up-rev'd for reference only
implemented, security analysed
- re-ECN required ECN-capable receiver
 - *could* severely constrain deployment
- re-ECN did not need any ECN in queues
 - re-echoed loss as proposed in ConEx
 - but had no distinction between Re-Echo-ECN and Re-Echo-Loss

congestion exposure components



audit function



- ECN-based audit
 - counting ECN markings
 - best near receiver
- loss-based audit
 - Not a generic solution but possibly good enough in two common cases:
 1. reconstruct losses by sniffing TCP seq numbers
 - Broken by IPsec, deviant TCPs
 2. single primary access bottleneck
 - Bottleneck device can also perform audit

status & plans

- 5 reviews on list so far – 1 more detailed [Bagnulo]
 - all agree Credit needs to be explained (see later presentation)
 - other places where too much reader knowledge assumed
 - fairly easy to fix
- plans
 - consensus on terminology (list)
 - text to explain Credit & reach consensus if disagreement
 - add normative design criteria for audit function
 - otherwise, looking in fairly good shape
- adopt as WG draft?



ConEx Concepts and Abstract Mechanism

[draft-mathis-conex-abstract-mech-00.txt](#)

